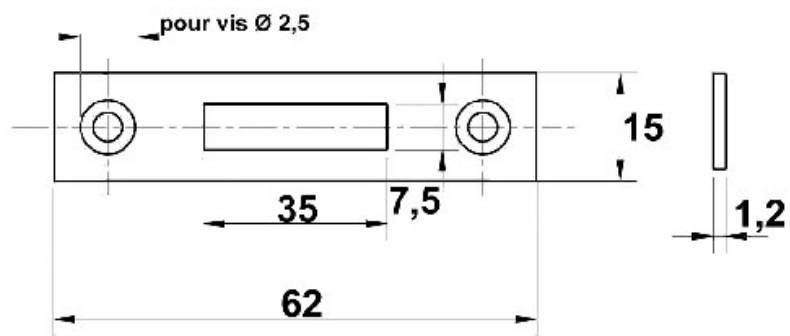


<https://www.qama.fr/gache-plate-p2945>



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